

Release Notes for the Manifesto Project Dataset (version 2011a-2025a)

New datapoints, changes, corrections, and known errors

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MARPOR Full Dataset 2025a: April 2025 Version

Elections added:

- Albania 2017, 2021
- Bosnia-Herzegovina 2022
- Canada 2021
- France 2022
- Germany 2025
- Greece 2023 May
- Hungary 2022
- Israel 2022
- Japan 2021
- Latvia 2022
- Malta 2003, 2008, 2013, 2017, 2022
- Portugal 2022
- Serbia 2023
- Spain 2023
- United Kingdom 2024
- United States 2024

Recodes:

- We corrected some coding mistakes in four Australian manifestos from 2019. This results in small changes in the per-values. The following manifestos are affected (party_date):
 - 63320_201905
 - 63620_201905 (identical with 63621_201905)
 - 63621_201905 (identical with 63620_201905)
 - 63810_201905
- The Mexican data contained one four-digit code (per2021). These four-digit codes were originally only used in CEE countries. The code was used for statements about separation of power, which falls into the main code per202. We aggregated the per2021 statements into per202 to make the Mexican data better comparable with other countries.
- We added the coded and machine readable document from the Italian right-wing coalition in 2001 to the corpus and recomputed the pers on the basis of this document (previously the pers of this document had been counted manually). This resulted in minor changes in the per-variables. The following cases (party_date) are affected (the document assigned to these parties is identical):
 - 32522_200105
 - 32610_200105
 - 32611_200105
 - 32710_200105
 - 32720_200105

Corrections and changes:

- We set the four digit per-variables to NA (previously 0) for all manifestos where these codes are not applicable.
- We re-evaluated and changed our party family (parfam) coding for several parties:
 - Brothers of Italy (32630) was changed from 60 (Conservative) to 70 (Nationalist and radical right).
 - the FiDeSz (86421) party in Hungary is now classified as parfam 70 (Nationalist and radical right).
 - PiS Party (92436) in Poland is now classified as parfam 70 (Nationalist and radical right).
 - Another party family (parfam) correction concerned the Polish United Left in 2015 (92022_201510), which was recoded from 20 to 30 and is now harmonized with the other instances in which the Polish Left competed in different constellations.

- We corrected the progtype from 8 (Party bloc programme) to 4 (Programme taken from main party of electoral coalition) for the Polish United Left (92022_201510) in 2015 and from 1 (Programme of a single party) to 6 (General programme) for the Polish PiS party in 2015 (92436_201510.)
- Two party codes were changed for Poland 2019:
 - The Civic Platform was changed to 92435_201910, being now harmonized as a party code instead of a coalition code (same logic as for PiS).
 - The Left was recoded to 92022_201910, now having the same party code as in 2015.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2024a: March 2024 Version

Elections added:

- Australia 2022
- Belgium Wallonie 2019
- Brazil 2022
- Canada 2019
- Ireland 2020
- Israel 2021
- Montenegro 2023
- Sweden 2022

Individual manifestos:

- We added additional manifestos for the 2014 election in Colombia (party_date):
 - 152031_201405
 - 152041_201405
 - 152623_201405

Recodes:

- We corrected some coding mistakes in one manifesto. This results in small changes in the per-values. The following manifesto is affected (party_date):
 - 35130_201910

Corrections and changes:

- We changed the eumember variable for the South American countries Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Brazil, and Uruguay from NA to 0.
- We corrected the presvote score for PSDB in Brazil 1989 (180309_198911).
- We corrected the pervote vor Chile's "Alliance" (155061_201311).
- We corrected all pervotes for Bolivia's parties for the 2009 (200912). and 2014 (201410) elections.
- We corrected the proptype information for alliances in Brazil in 2014 and 2018, which were coded as proptype == 1. We changed this to proptype == 8. Affected parties:
 - 180230_201410
 - 180240_201410
 - 180310_201410
 - 180230_201810
 - 180251_201810
 - 180310_201810
 - 180620_201810
- We corrected one wrong proptype value for 71530_201710.
- We re-evaluated our party family (parfam) coding for the Grand Unity Party in Turkey (74626_199904) and are now classifying the party as nationalist (70) instead of conservative (60).
- We corrected the quasi-sentence order in a German corpus document (41521_202109).

Corpus cleaning:

- We removed the quasi-sentence splitting signs from four Armenian documents. The following documents are affected (party_date):
 - 76610_201704
 - 76060_202106
 - 76610_202106

- 76620_202106
- We cleaned some documents from Denmark, Iceland, Finland, Netherlands, Greece, Australia, Armenia, and Slovenia by removing hyperlinks from the text. The following documents are affected (party__date):
 - 13230_201506
 - 13320_201906
 - 13420_201506
 - 14440_201904
 - 15440_201710
 - 15450_201610
 - 15450_201710
 - 22528_198909
 - 34410_201509
 - 34511_201205
 - 34511_201206
 - 63320_201607
 - 76041_201205
 - 97521_200809

MARPOR Full Dataset 2023a: March 2023 Version

Dataset integration

We have merged the main project dataset with the south america dataset, so that from now on datapoints from both datasets are contained in a single common dataset. Older separate versions of both main and south america datasets are still available on our website. For south america this changes the handling of the aggregation of subcategories: the main categories contain the summed values of the subcategories (excluding 202_2, 605_2 and 703_2). Explanations and handling recommendations are available in our codebook. We have also extended our South America coverage, now including elections for Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Panama and Peru.

Elections added:

- Australia 2019
- Chile 2021
- Colombia 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018
- Costa Rica 1990, 1994, 1998, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, 2018
- Dominican Republic 1996, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016
- Ecuador 1996, 2002, 2006, 2009, 2013, 2017
- Greece 2019
- Iceland 2021
- Lithuania 2020
- Netherlands 2021
- Panama 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009, 2014, 2019
- Peru 2006, 2011, 2016
- Serbia 2022

Digitalization and Alignment

- We digitized 4 older manifestos (including the codes) which might result in minor changes to per-variables. The following manifesto are affected: (party__date)
 - Russia: 94221__200712, 94711__200712, 94901__200712, 94951__200712

MARPOR Full Dataset 2022a: August 2022 Version

Elections added:

- Armenia 2017, 2018, 2021
- Belgium 2014 (Wallonia)
- Georgia 2020
- Germany 2021 (SSW party)
- Japan 2017
- New Zealand 2020

Corrections and changes:

- We replaced data for one observation:
 - Polish Party "United Left" (92022) in 2015: we had coded the wrong manifesto before, it was replaced by the correct one.
- We changed four party family codings:
 - "Coalition for a United and Democratic Bosnia and Herzegovina" (79421) to 98 (electoral alliances)
 - "Coalition of the Croatian Peasant Party, the Croatian Social-liberal Party and the Primorian-Goranski Union" (81041) to 98 (electoral alliances)
 - "Burjanadze - Democrats Bloc" (84430) to 98 (electoral alliances)
 - "Election Bloc 'For a New Georgia'" (84432) to 98 (electoral alliances)
- We corrected the "manual" variable values from 5 to 4 for dutch manifestos of the following parties:
 - "Reformatory Political Federation" (22528) in 1981 & 1982
 - "Communist Party of the Netherlands" (22210) in 1982
 - "Reformed Political League" (22527) in 1982
 - "Centre Party" (22710) in 1982

- "Reformed Political Party" (22952) in 1982
- We coded and added six missing quasi-sentences to the Ukraine "Servant of the People" (98440) 2019 manifesto which results in minor changes to its per-variables.
- We changed the party id of Estonian party "Pro Patria Union" from 83710 to 83709.
- We fixed the election seat data for the Moldova and Ukraine 2019 elections to include both parts of their mixed electoral system.

Digitalization and Alignment

- We digitized 73 older manifestos (including the codes) which results in small changes to their per-variables in 61 cases. The following manifesto are affected: (party_date)
 - Russia: 94224_199312, 94320_199312, 94422_199312, 94225_199512, 94426_199512, 94713_199512, 94221_199912, 94422_199912, 94620_199912
 - Slovakia: 96111_199006, 96430_199006, 96521_199006, 96220_199206, 96421_199409, 96521_199409, 96953_199409
 - Ukraine: 98221_199404, 98321_199404, 98325_199404, 98421_199404, 98521_199404, 98611_199404, 98612_199404, 98613_199404, 98711_199404, 98712_199404, 98810_199404, 98951_199404, 98111_199803, 98221_199803, 98322_199803, 98323_199803, 98324_199803, 98426_199803, 98427_199803, 98428_199803, 98611_199803, 98614_199803, 98221_200203, 98615_200203, 98221_200603, 98321_200603, 98615_200603, 98616_200603, 98952_200603, 98081_200709, 98221_200709, 98321_200709, 98615_200709, 98616_200709, 98952_200709, 98440_201907
 - Romania: 93001_200411, 93041_200411, 93712_200411, 93951_200411, 93002_200811, 93430_200811, 93530_200811, 93951_200811, 93951_201212

Recodes

- We replaced the code frequencies for all observations from the Romanian elections 1996 and 2000 with the recodings conducted for Mapping Policy Preferences III. This lead to significant changes in all content analytical categories and changes in the rile. Consequently also all coder related variables have changed (variables "coderid", "coderyear", "testresult", "manual").The following manifesto are affected: (party_date)
 - Romania: 93223_199611, 93322_199611, 93411_199611, 93711_199611, 93712_199611, 93951_199611, 93221_200011, 93223_200011, 93430_200011, 93712_200011, 93951_200011

MARPOR Full Dataset 2021a: October 2021 Version

Update of our Coding Handbook

We have revised our Coding Instructions and have adjusted the description of some categories to make them more distinctive and to avoid potential overlaps between codes. The current version of the updated manual can be found here: <https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/information/documents/handbooks>

Elections added:

- Croatia 2020
- Estonia 2019
- Germany 2021
- Israel 2019 September
- Israel 2020
- Moldova 2019
- Poland 2019
- Serbia 2020
- South Africa 2019
- South Korea 2020
- Ukraine 2019
- USA 2020

Corrections and changes:

- We removed some empty quasi-sentences that accidentally received a cmp-code, which results in minor changes to the per-variables of the respective manifestos. The following manifestos are affected: (party_date)

- Sweden: 11320_201409, 11620_201409, 11710_201409, 11810_201809
 - Norway: 12221_200509, 12221_201309, 12221_201709, 12520_200509, 12520_201309
 - Denmark: 13320_201906
 - Iceland: 15111_201610, 15450_201610, 15450_201710, 155021_201711, 155061_201711, 155021_201711, 15620_201610
 - Belgium: 21230_201905
 - Netherlands: 22110_201703, 22321_201703, 22330_201703, 22951_201703
 - Italy: 32440_201803, 32629_200105, 32956_201803
 - Spain: 33905_201911, 33914_201911
 - Portugal: 35120_201510, 35211_201510, 35311_201510, 35720_201910
 - Germany: 41320_201709
 - Austria: 42110_201309, 42110_201909, 42320_201710
 - United Kingdom: 51110_201505, 51110_201912, 51421_201912, 51620_201912, 51902_201706
 - Cyprus: 55711_201605
 - Australia: 63620_200111, 63810_201607
 - Israel: 72326_201904, 72625_200603
 - Turkey: 74210_201806, 74640_201806, 74712_201806
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina: 79030_201810, 79321_201810, 79422_201810
 - Bulgaria: 80510_200907
 - Czech Republic: 82610_201710
 - North Macedonia: 89221_201612
 - Poland: 92212_200109, 92720_201510
 - Slovakia: 96440_201603, 96521_201603, 96620_201603
 - Slovenia: 97461_201407
 - Mexico: 171035_201207, 171101_201807, 171601_200907
- We remerged some wrongly split quasi-sentences, resulting in changes to the respective corpus documents (the overall per-variables of the manifestos aren't affected). The following manifestos in the corpus are changed: (party_date)
 - Sweden: 11420_200609, 11810_200609
 - Norway: 12420_200909, 12520_200909, 12810_200509, 12810_200909
 - Denmark: 13299_199803, 13330_200502, 13410_199803, 13620_200502, 13720_200502

- Luxembourg: 23113_201310, 23320_201310
 - Spain: 33220_200003, 33902_200003, 33906_200403, 33909_200403
 - Greece: 34313_200709, 34511_200709, 34710_201205
 - Germany: 41223_201309, 41320_201309, 41521_200509, 41952_201309
 - Austria: 42520_199910
 - Switzerland: 43220_201510
 - United Kingdom: 51340_201505, 51620_201505
 - Ireland: 53110_201102, 53321_201602, 53620_201102
 - Cyprus: 55321_201105, 55430_201105, 55711_200605
 - Canada: 62420_201105, 62901_201105
 - New Zealand: 64420_200207, 64421_200207
 - Turkey: 74628_200707, 74628_201506
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina: 79321_200610, 79723_200610
 - Bulgaria: 80510_201305
 - Croatia: 81711_200711
 - Czech Republic: 82110_201005, 82413_201310, 82430_201310, 82530_201005, 82530_201310
 - Estonia: 83430_201503
 - North Macedonia: 89221_200209, 89221_200607, 89221_201106, 89224_200209, 89224_201106, 89230_200607, 89330_201106, 89430_200607, 89710_201106, 89710_201404, 89910_201404, 89940_200806
 - Poland: 92435_201110, 92212_200109
 - Slovakia: 96521_201006, 96710_201006, 96955_201006
 - Slovenia: 97421_200809, 97440_201112, 97522_200410
- We changed the progtype value of one document.
 - Italy: 32956_201803 to 6 (General programme)

Digitalization and Alignment

- We added the machine readable coded text of six Lithuanian manifestos to the Manifesto Corpus which results in minor changes to their per-variables in the main dataset in four cases. The following manifestos are affected: (party_date)
 - 88321_200010, 88420_200010, 88422_200010, 88620_200010

MARPOR Full Dataset 2020b: December 2020 Version

Elections added:

- Austria 2019
- Denmark 2019
- Hungary 2018
- Israel 2019 April
- Montenegro 2020
- Portugal 2019
- Spain 2019 November
- Ukraine 2014

Corrections and changes:

- Harmonized the election data of two italian electoral alliances and their members for 2006 election:
- Following parties are affected:
 - House of Freedom (32629)
 - Green Federation (32110)
 - Communist Refoundation Party (32212)
 - Party of Italian Communists (32213)
 - Rose in the Fist (32221)
 - Olive Tree (32329)
 - List Di Pietro - Italy of Values (32902)
 - Autonomy Liberty Democracy (32903)
 - South Tyrolean People's Party (32904)

- Popular Democratic Union for Europe (32953)
- The Union – Prodi (32955)
- Union for Christian and Center Democrats (32530)
- Go Italy (32610)
- New Italian Socialist Party (32611)
- National Alliance (32710)
- Northern League (32720)
- Italy in the World (32952)
- We changed a party family coding:
 - The Union - Prodi (32955) to 98 (diverse/alliance)
- We corrected the coding of a few quasi-sentences in three documents which results in minor changes to their per-variables. The following manifesto are affected: (party_date)
 - Lithuania: 88320_200810
 - Slovakia: 96521_200606, 96710_200606
- We corrected a counting mistake of the codes of one document, resulting in changes of the per-values.
 - Slovakia: 96423_201603
- Dropped data for one observations:
 - Polish United Left (92022) in 2015 (we accidentally coded the 2011 manifesto again)

Digitalization and Alignment

- We digitized 25 older manifestos (including the codes) which might result in minor changes to their per-variables. The following manifesto are affected: (party_date)
 - Armenia: 76420_200705
 - Belgium: 21111_200706, 21221_200706, 21322_200706, 21426_200706, 21522_200706, 21111_201006, 21322_201006, 21426_201006, 21522_201006
 - Canada: 62901_200601
 - Mexico: 171301_200907, 171601_201207
 - New Zealand: 64901_200509
 - North Macedonia: 89224_200611
 - Poland: 92710_199110, 92210_199309, 92322_199309, 92410_199309, 92710_199309, 92811_199309, 92953_199309, 92713_200109
 - Slovenia: 97322_200410, 97322_200809

MARPOR Full Dataset 2020a: July 2020 Version

Elections added:

- Belgium 2019 (Flemish manifestos)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina 2018
- Finland 2019
- Mexico 2018
- Poland 2015
- Slovenia 2018
- Spain 2019 April
- Switzerland 2019
- Ukraine 2012
- United Kingdom 2019

Corrections and changes:

- We added data for one previously not coded manifesto:
 - Danish Social-Liberal Party (13410) in 2015
- We replaced data for four observations:
 - Tradition, Responsibility, Prosperity 09 (82530) in 2010: the manifesto was lacking the last two pages, it was replaced by the complete document
 - Swedish People's Party (14901) in 2015: we remerged some wrongly splitted and "000" coded quasi-sentences
 - Direction-Social Democracy (96423) in 2016: we had coded the wrong manifesto before, it was replaced by the correct one
 - National (31720) in 2017: against our rules of not coding signed prefaces, the preface signed by Marianne Le Pen had been coded, the codes were deleted from this part

- We changed a few party family codings:
 - Swiss People’s Party (43810) to 70 (national)
 - Liberal Party of Switzerland (43531) to 40 (liberal)
 - List Di Pietro - Italy of Values (32902) to 95 (special issue)
- We corrected the ”manual” variable values from 4 to 3 for manifestos of the following elections:
 - Estonia 1999
 - Estonia 2007
 - Estonia 2011
 - Iceland 2003
 - Iceland 2007
 - Iceland 2009
 - Lithuania 2008
- We changed various progtype codings:
 - Moderate Coalition Party (11620) in 2010 to 2 (joint programme)
 - Coalition for Bulgaria (80221) in 2009 to 8 (party bloc programme)
 - Civil Revolution (32021) in 2013 to 8 (party bloc programme)
 - Liberal Party of Australia (63620) in 2010 to 1 (single party programme)
 - Liberal National Party of Queensland (63621) in 2010 - 2016 to 4 (main party of electoral coalition programme)
 - Country Liberal Party (63622) in 2013 to 4 (main party of electoral coalition programme)
 - Social Democratic Party (83410) 1992-2015 to 1 (single party programme)
 - Pro Patria Union (83710) 1992-2003 to 1 (single party programme)
 - Democratic Left Alliance (92210) 2011 to 1 (single party programme)
 - Russian United Democratic Party ‘Yabloko’ (94422) 1995-2003 to 1 (single party programme)
 - Democratic Party of Serbia/New Serbia (95065) 2007 to 9 (other programme type)
 - Democratic Party of Serbia/New Serbia (95065) 2008 to 8 (party bloc programme)
 - Blue Coalition (80051) 2009 to 8 (party bloc programme)
 - People’s coalition (81032) 2011 to 8 (party bloc programme)
 - Working for Lithuania (88031) 2004 to 8 (party bloc programme)

- Coalition of Rolandas Paksas ‘For Order and Justice’ (88041) 2004 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Electoral Bloc ‘Democratic Moldova’ (90320) 2005 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Our Moldova Alliance (90321) 2009 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Left and Democrats (92021) 2007 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Ivica Dačić – SPS, US – Dragan Markovic Palma (95021) 2012 to 9 (other programme type)
- For a European Serbia Alliance (95040) 2008 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Choice For a Better Life – Boris Tadić (95041) 2012 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Turnover – Čedomir Jovanović (95042) 2012 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- United Regions of Serbia – Mladen Dinkić (95451) 2012 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Democratic Party of Serbia/New Serbia (95065) 2012 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- Hungarian Coalition (95901) 2008 to 8 (party bloc programme)
- We changed the election date for the 1954 Irish manifestos from April 1954 to May 1954
- We changed the pervote value for the Independent Democratic Serbian Party (81910) in all years to NA since special minority election rules apply

Digitalization and Alignment

- We digitized 38 older manifestos (including the codes) which resulted in minor changes to their per-variables for 19 cases. The following manifesto are affected: (party_date)
 - Armenia: 76610_200705, 76620_200705
 - Canada: 62320_200406, 62420_200406, 62623_200406, 62901_200406, 62320_200601, 62420_200601, 62623_200601, 62110_200810, 62420_200810, 62623_200810, 62901_200810
 - North Macedonia: 89940_200607
 - Mexico: 171101_200907, 171306_200907, 171309_200907, 171310_200907, 171601_200907

MARPOR Full Dataset 2019b: December 2019 Version

Elections added:

- Denmark 2015
- Finland 2015
- Iceland 2017
- Latvia 2018
- Norway 2017

Corrections and changes:

- Replaced data for one observation:
 - Direction-Social Democracy (96423) in 2016: we had coded the wrong manifesto before, it was replaced by the correct one
- We changed various party family codings:
 - Norwegian Fremskrittspartiet (12951) to 70 (national)
 - Danish Fremskridtspartiet (13951) to 70 (national)
 - Finnisch True Finns (14820) to 70 (national)
 - Latvian Social Democratic Party "Harmony" (87340) to 20 (socialist and other left)
- We changed the progtype of a few documents:
 - Armenian Revolutionary Federation (76321) in 2003 to 6 (general programme)
 - Prosperous Armenia (76620) in 2007 to 6 (general programme)
- We unified the party code 81223 with 81220 for the elections in 2000, 2003, and 2007. In 1995, we dropped party 81223 and kept only party 81220.
- The codings for Fidesz (Hungary, 86421) were harmonized. We dropped all codings referring to regional alliances under participation of Fidesz (86429, 86529, 86061) and summed up the vote shares (pervote) and number of seats (absseat). The code 86421 now refers always to Fidesz-led alliances.

- We added the results of the presidential elections in Mexico since 1946.
- We corrected the vote shares (pervote) for all political parties in the 2011 Slovenia election.
- We corrected the vote shares (pervote) and seats (absseat) for party 32521 in the 1996 Italian election.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2019a: July 2019 Version

Elections added:

- Sweden 2018
- Iceland 2016
- Belgium 2014 (Flanders only)
- Italy 2018
- New Zealand 2017
- Turkey 2018
- Lithuania 2016
- North Macedonia 2016
- Slovenia 2014

Corrections and changes:

- We renamed Macedonia to North Macedonia.
- We corrected the party code of Syriza for the June 2012 election, where the party was already running as a party and not as an alliance anymore. Thus the party code was changed from 34020 (Syriza's alliance code) to 34212 (Syriza's party code).
- We corrected the variable *edate* in the following cases:
 - Israel 1959
 - Mexico 1946
 - Mexico 1955
 - Mexico 1961
 - Mexico 1967
 - Mexico 1976

- Ukraine 2002
- South Africa 1994
- We corrected the variable *date* in the following cases:
 - Israel 1959
 - Portugal 1979
- We changed the progtype of a few documents:
 - Pact for Italy (32528) 1994 is a program of an electoral alliances and was corrected to 8 (Party bloc programme).
 - The Union – Prodi (32955) 2006 is a program of an electoral alliances and was corrected to 8 (Party bloc programme).
- We corrected the variables *pervote*, *absseat*, and *voteest* following newly established coding criteria for electoral alliances and the corresponding member parties (please see the Codebook for the corresponding coding rules). The following cases were affected (party_date):
 - Albania: 75320_199103, 75320_199605, 75421_199203, 75421_199605, 75621_199103, 75622_199203, 75623_199103, 75722_199103, 75810_199103, 75810_199605
 - Belgium: 21221_200706, 21321_200706, 21330_200706
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina: 79223_199609
 - Bulgaria: 80110_199412, 80110_199704, 80220_199110, 80220_199412, 80220_199704, 80220_200506, 80812_199412, 80951_199704, 80952_199704
 - Croatia: 81021_200001, 81111_199004, 81112_199004, 81220_199004, 81221_199004, 81222_199004, 81223_200001, 81712_199510, 81810_199510, 81953_199208, 81954_199208, 81955_199208, 81956_199510
 - Cyprus: 55421_199605
 - Czech Republic: 82413_199206, 82520_199006, 82521_199206
 - Estonia: 83320_199209, 83713_199503
 - Georgia: 84223_199910, 84810_199210
 - German Democratic Republic: 85421_199003, 85422_199003, 85423_199003
 - Hungary: 86421_200204, 86429_200204, 86521_200204
 - Ireland: 53230_201102
 - Italy: 32110_200604, 32212_200604, 32213_200604, 32221_200604, 32329_200105, 32329_200604, 32520_199403, 32528_199403, 32629_200105, 32902_200604, 32903_200604, 32904_200604, 32953_200604, 32955_200604
 - Lithuania: 88521_199210, 88522_199210, 88522_199610, 88523_199210
 - Macedonia: 89221_199410, 89222_199410, 89320_199410

- Mexico: 171032_200907, 171032_201207, 171034_200907, 171035_201207
 - Montenegro: 91030_201610, 91220_199805, 91229_199012, 91322_201610, 91610_201610, 91959_199012
 - Poland: 92211_199110, 92433_199110, 92523_199110
 - Portugal: 35220_199110, 35220_199510, 35220_199910, 35229_200203, 35229_200502
 - Romania: 93523_199005, 93524_199005, 93711_199005, 93714_199005
 - Russia: 94421_199512
 - Serbia: 95221_199709, 95222_199212, 95223_199709, 95421_199312, 95422_199212, 95422_199312, 95422_199709, 95710_199312, 95955_199312
 - Slovakia: 96431_199206, 96712_199409, 96951_199206, 96951_199409, 96953_199409, 96954_199409
 - Slovenia: 97810_199004
 - Spain: 33210_201606
 - Ukraine: 98421_199404, 98713_199404
- We corrected the party family in the variable *parfam* for the following parties:
 - Belgian Vlaams Block (21914) to 70 (Nationalist)
 - Belgian Vlaams Belang (21917) to 70 (Nationalist)
 - Italian Partito Democratico (32440) to 30 (Social democratic)
 - Katter’s Australian Party (63710) to 95 (Special issue)
 - New Zealand First (64621) to 70 (Nationalist)
 - New Zealand’s Māori Party (64901) to 90 (Ethnic/regional)
 - Lithuanian Partija tvarką ir teisingumą (88460) to 70 (Nationalist)
 - We deleted the document of the Slovakian Smer (96423) in 2016 from dataset and corpus, as we had coded the wrong document.
 - We corrected codings in the document of the Green Party of Switzerland (43110) in 2015, as the first section of the document was not coded.
 - We corrected the vote shares of smaller parties – *pervote* – in the following cases (party_date):
 - Albania: 75623_199605, 75722_199203, 75722_199706, 75810_199706
 - Australia: 63321_200111
 - Austria: 42220_200211
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina: 79423_200011, 79722_199809, 79901_200011
 - Croatia: 81430_199510, 81951_199208

- Hungary: 86320_199003
 - Italy: 32521_199604
 - Latvia: 87420_199306
 - Mexico: 171601_194607
 - Montenegro: 91321_199611, 91710_199611
 - Netherlands: 22430_200301
 - Poland: 92322_199709
 - Romania: 93810_199209
 - Slovakia: 96220_200209
 - Slovenia: 97421_201112, 97440_201112, 97710_201112
 - Spain: 33903_200803, 33906_199306, 33909_200803
 - Turkey: 74321_199904
 - Ukraine: 98521_199404, 98951_199404
 - United Kingdom: 51951_200106
 - South Korea: 11332_200004
- We corrected the number of seats won by smaller parties – *absseat* – in the following cases (party_date):
 - Albania: 75722_199605, 75722_199706
 - Bosnia-Herzegovina: 79423_200011, 79722_199809, 79901_200011
 - Croatia: 81430_199510, 81951_199208
 - Italy: 32521_199604
 - Macedonia: 89320_199810
 - Mexico: 171601_194607
 - We changed the variable *voteest* in the following case (party_date):
 - Montenegro: 91710_199611

MARPOR Full Dataset 2018b: December 2018 Version

Elections added:

- Norway 2013
- Portugal 2015
- Austria 2017
- Switzerland 2015
- United Kingdom 2017
- Australia 2016
- Czech Republic 2017
- Romania 2016
- Slovakia 2016
- South Korea 2016

Corrections and changes:

- We changed various party family codings:
 - German AfD (41953) to 70 (Nationalist)
 - Portuguese PSD (76930) to 60 (Conservative)
 - Armenian Unity (M) (76903)
 - Norwegian Centre Democrats (13330) to 60 (Conservative)
 - Union of Macedonia (89227) to 30 (Social democrat)
 - Sri Lanka's United National Party (73330) to 60 (Conservative)
- We changed the progtype of a few documents:

- Fidesz (86421) 1990, Alliance of Free Democrats (86422) 1994, Independent Smallholders' Party FKgP (86810) 1994 are summaries of the original programs and are therefore recoded to 9 (other document).
- Coalition of Coexistence and the Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movement ESWS-MKdH (96952) 1990 is a general program and was corrected to 6 (General program).
- We corrected and deleted codes in quite a number of documents where empty lines were assigned a code. The total number of codes affected per document is extremely small. The following documents are affected: party_date
 - 12320_200509, 12420_200509, 12520_200509, 12620_200509, 12620_200909, 12810_200509, 12951_200509,
 - 13229_201109, 13420_201109, 13720_201109,
 - 15620_200305,
 - 22952_198605,
 - 23520_200906, 23951_201310,
 - 31110_201206,
 - 32230_201302,
 - 33220_200003, 33610_200003, 33908_200803, 33909_200403, 33911_201606,
 - 34313_200403,
 - 35311_201106, 35313_201106, 35520_201106,
 - 42320_199910, 42520_199910,
 - 43420_201110, 43540_201110,
 - 51620_201505, 51951_201505,
 - 53240_201602, 53320_200705, 53320_201602, 53321_201602, 53520_201602, 53620_200705, 53620_201102, 53951_200705,
 - 62320_201105, 62420_201105, 62901_201105,
 - 74628_200211, 74628_200707, 74712_201506,
 - 79321_201010, 79730_200210,
 - 80510_201305,
 - 81230_201112, 81711_201609,
 - 83430_201103,
 - 84450_201610, 84716_201610, 84730_201610,
 - 86220_201004,
 - 92210_201110,
 - 95712_201205,
 - 96423_201203, 96440_201006, 96440_201203, 96521_201006, 96710_201006, 96955_201006

MARPOR Full Dataset 2018a: July 2018 Version

Elections added:

- Cyprus 2016
- Mexico 2015
- Netherlands 2017
- USA 2016

Corrections and changes:

- Changed parfam of the Dutch D'66 (22330) to 40 (Liberal)
- Corrected the coding of one quasi-sentence in the 2017 manifesto of the French Front National (31720)
- Corrected date and edate of an election in Northern Ireland from March 1963 to May 1962.
- Corrected date and edate for a Dutch election from 28 March 1971 (wrong) to 28 April 1971 (correct).

Digitalization and Alignment

- We digitized a bunch of documents (including the codes) from the past. In some cases we corrected codes during this process, this is why the per-variables changed. You can use the Dataset Comparison Dashboard, if you want to have a closer at the specific changes. The following manifesto are affected: (party_date)
 - Australia: 63620_200111, 63810_200111
 - Czech Republic: 82320_200206
 - Hungary: 86220_200204
 - Italy: 32061_200804, 32440_200804, 32720_200804, 32212_200105, 32629_200105, 32901_200105, 32902_200105
 - Mexico: 171601_198207, 171601_198507, 171601_198807,
 - New Zealand: 64320_199911, 64321_199911, 64420_199911, 64320_199311, 64321_199311, 64620_199311,

- Poland: 92431_199110, 92212_200109, 92622_200109, 92811_200109, 92953_200109,
- Portugal: 35220_199910, 35313_199910, 35220_200203
- Switzerland: 43110_199910, 43320_199910, 43420_199910, 43530_199910, 43810_199910, 43110_200310, 43220_200310, 43320_200310, 43530_200310, 43531_200310, 43711_200310, 43810_200310
- UK: 51320_200106
- Slovakia: 96952_199006, 96522_199809, 96424_200209, 96523_200209, 96711_200209,
- Russia: 94221_199312, 94222_199312, 94321_199512, 94711_199512, 94424_199912, 94621_199912

MARPOR Full Dataset 2017b: December 2017 Version

Elections added:

- Austria 2013
- France 2017
- Germany 2017
- Israel 2006 & 2009
- New Zealand 2014
- Sweden 2014

Individual manifestos added or replace:

We added manifestos of several smaller Dutch parties at past elections that gained seat(s) in parliament but were not included in the dataset or where we missed documents and these observations were interpolated from adjacent elections:

- Reformatory Political Federation (22528) in 1981
- Communist Party of the Netherlands (22210) in 1982
- Reformed Political League (22527) in 1982
- Reformatory Political Federation (22528) in 1982 (same manifesto used as in the 1981 election)
- Centre Party (22710) in 1982
- Reformed Political Party (22952) in 1982

Corrections and changes:

- We corrected the party id of 55323 to 55322 (EDEK) in the 2001 election (this was incorrectly coded as another party)

- We corrected progtype of the alliance of the Israeli Labour Party with Democratic State (72323) at the 2003 election to 4 (manifesto taken from main party)

New variable:

- We added the variable “id_perm” as a last column to the dataset. This variable contains six-digit character vectors that permanently identify observations across different versions of the dataset. In most cases this can also be achieved by using party-date as identifier. However, we sometimes correct or change party codes between different dataset versions.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2017a: July 2017 Version

Elections added:

- Bulgaria 2014/2017
- Bosnia & Herzegovina 2006
- Croatia 2016
- Georgia 2016
- Ireland 2016
- Montenegro 2016
- Serbia 2016
- Spain 2016

Remarks: In Spain 2016, Podemos contested the election in several regional alliances which all published individual manifestos. However, Podemos also published a separate federal manifesto. We coded the separate as well as the regional alliance manifestos. Depending on the research question, scholars might have to drop the former ones or the latter. Votes and seats of the federal Podemos manifesto are set to zero because they are already included in the regional alliances. Please also note that many Spanish parties contested the June 2016 election with the same manifesto as at the December 2015 election.

Individual manifestos added or replace:

- We added manifestos of several smaller Dutch parties that gained seat(s) in parliament but were not included in the dataset or where we missed documents and these observations were interpolated from adjacent elections:
 - Communist Party of the Netherlands (22210) in 1948
 - Reformed Political Party (22952) in 1948
 - Pacifist Socialist Party (22230) in 1986
 - Reformed Political Party (22952) in 1986 (replaced the coding to reduce the number of different coders at the same election)
 - Socialist Party (22220) in 1994 (replacement of an “estimate” that was based on the 2002 manifesto)

- Reformatory Political Federation (22528) in 1998
- We added manifestos of several smaller Dutch parties that gained seat(s) in parliament but were not included in the dataset or where we missed documents and these observations were interpolated from adjacent elections:
 - Republican National Party (74710) in 1954
 - Republican Peasants' Nation Party (74712) in 1961 (replaced “estimate”)
 - Republican Peasants' Nation Party (74712) in 1965 (replaced “estimate”)
 - National Action Party (74712) in 1969 (replaced “estimate”)
 - National Action Party (74712) in 1995
 - National Action Party (74712) in 2002
- Bosnia & Herzegovina 2002: For reasons related to the publication of Mapping Policy Preferences II (the first time the data on BiH 2002 was published) the election was not based on collected documents, but entirely based on the interpolation of observations from the previous election. We started to replace these observations with codings that are based on real documents published for the 2002 election for the following parties:
 - Social Democratic Party of Bosnia and Herzegovina (79321)
 - Party for Bosnia and Herzegovina (79723)
 - Party of Democratic Action (79951)
 - Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (79730)
- Replaced data for the following observations because we found better (longer) documents in Bulgaria:
 - Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria (80510) in 2009
 - National Union Attack (80710) in 2009

Corrections and changes in electoral statistics:

- Portugal: We corrected the vote shares of the Portuguese Social Democratic Party (35313) and the Social Democratic Center Party (35520) in 1980. These were switched.
- Australia: We corrected the vote share (pervote) for the Australian Greens (63110) in 2013 election.
- Latvia: We corrected the vote share (pervote) for the for the Latvian Way Union(87410) in 2002.
- Czech Republic: We corrected the vote share (pervote) for the Pensioners for a Life Security (82901) in 1996 and 1998, and for the Association for the Republic – Republican Party of ...(82710) in 1998 and 2002.

- Estonia: We corrected the vote share (pervote) for the Social Democratic Party (83410) in 2007.
- Turkey: We corrected some vote and seat statistics for various parties at various elections. We corrected the total number of seats in 1954, the number of seats (absseat) for the Republican People's Party (74321) in 1954 and the Democratic Party (74621) in 1995, the vote share (pervote) of the Grand Unity Party (74626) in 1999, and the Democratic Turkey Party (74627) at the 1999.
- Spain: We changed the parfam coding for the CiU (33611), the Forum Asturias (33612) and Geroa Bai (33091) to 90 (ethnic-regional).

Minor changes to content analytical data:

- Germany: Die Linke – Left Party (41223) in 2013: Very minor re-unitizing of a quasi-sentence resulting in one additional quasi-sentence coded as 106.
- Spain: Canarian Coalition (33907) in 2015: Very minor re-unitizing of quasi-sentences and recoding resulting in two more quasi-sentences coded with 411.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2016b: December 2016 Version

Elections added:

- Spain 2015
- Canada 2015
- Japan 2014
- Israel 2003/2015
- Croatia 2011
- Latvia 2011/2014

Individual manifestos added:

- Reformed Political Party (22952_1986 and 22952_1989)
- Reformed Political League (22527_1989)
- Reformatory Political Federation (22528_1989)
- Centre Democrats (22711_1989)

Recoded/replaced documents:

- We substituted the document for the Canarian Coalition (33907_2000) with the correct manifesto
- We replaced the code frequencies for several observations from the Austrian elections 1999 and 2002 with the recodings conducted for Mapping Policy Preferences III. Significant changes in all content analytical categories and changes in the rule up to 18 points (see below).

Changes due to the Alignment of the Manifesto Dataset with the Manifesto Corpus:

- With this update we aligned the Main Dataset with the Manifesto Corpus (for more information on the Manifesto Corpus, please read: <https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/information/documents/corpus>) . The code frequencies (per categories, rile, ...) from all documents that are also covered by the Manifesto Corpus are now automatically calculated from the Manifesto Corpus. This led to many very small changes in the content analytical categories in a large number of observations. Most of these changes are very small and due to the improved cleaning and code checking procedures that were applied when these documents were put into the Manifesto Corpus.
- We made an effort to digitize some documents that were coded on paper copies in the past. As these documents are now in the Manifesto Corpus, we re-counted the codes instead of using the old code frequencies from the dataset that were based on human counting. This produces some differences to the last version of the dataset due to counting errors and some coding corrections during the digitization procedure. This produces in many observations very small changes in the totals and per variables. In an extreme case (Danish Centre Party 13330 at the 1998 election) corrections of 20 codes that were wrongly counted as 505 instead of 506 change the rile by 18 points. A similar case is the Social Democratic Party's manifesto (13320) at the same election where 21 codes were added that changed the rile by about 6 points.
- We added a variable *corpusversion* to the dataset. This variable indicates the version of the Manifesto Corpus used to calculate the code frequencies in the Main Dataset. The variable is missing for all documents that were not taken from the corpus, but are based on paper codings from the past. Thereby, it indicates for which observations in the Main Dataset annotations are available in the Manifesto Corpus.

Overview of observations with significant changes due to the Corpus-Dataset alignment

- The following overview documents significant changes between version 2016b and version 2016a (for the above explained reasons). This list contains all observations with a change in rile larger than 1 or a change in the total number of quasi-sentences larger than 20:

country	party	date	partyname	rile_diff	rile_old	rile_new	total_diff	total_old	total_new
13	13330	199803	Centre Democrats	18.205	4.186	-14.019	1	215	214
33	33907	200003	Canarian Coalition	6.455	-4.725	-11.18	994	1799	805
13	13320	199803	Social Democratic Party	6.03	4.986	-1.044	22	361	383
64	64620	199911	New Zealand National Party	4.946	37.063	32.117	6	143	137
32	32640	201302	Labour and Freedom List	4.649	-5.578	-10.227	13	251	264
33	33907	200403	Canarian Coalition	3.853	-5.258	-9.111	51	951	900
41	41113	199809	Alliance'90/Greens	2.978	-19.425	-16.447	702	1426	2128
13	13229	200502	Red-Green Unity List	2.959	-43.119	-46.078	14	218	204
33	33909	200403	Aragonist Council	2.596	-20.193	-17.597	22	1035	1057
33	33910	200403	Navarrese People's Union	2.326	1.19	-1.136	4	84	88
53	53520	200705	Family of the Irish	1.517	-9.743	-11.26	33	2063	2096
33	33902	200803	Basque Nationalist Party	1.514	-4.111	-2.597	24	900	924
53	53620	200705	Soldiers of Destiny	1.43	-11.185	-9.755	246	1958	2204

33	33610	200003	Popular Party	1.419	5.005	3.586	41	2997	2956
53	53420	200705	Progressive Democrats	1.05	-5.815	-6.865	88	1995	2083
53	53951	200705	We Ourselves	1.002	-13.666	-12.664	152	1522	1674
53	53110	200705	Green Party	0.929	-21.058	-20.129	62	1021	1083
33	33610	200803	Popular Party	0.817	-4.603	-3.786	27	4041	4068
51	51902	199705	Scottish National Party	0.755	-0.32	-1.075	26	625	651
33	33907	200803	Canarian Coalition	0.726	-5.523	-4.797	32	1177	1209
33	33610	199603	Popular Party	0.663	10.534	9.871	38	2753	2715
33	33906	200403	Andalusian Party	0.616	-12.679	-12.063	80	2863	2943
33	33905	200803	Catalan Republican Left	0.491	-10.278	-10.769	85	1800	1885
33	33220	200803	United Left	0.409	-16.812	-16.403	21	2064	2085
61	61620	200411	Republican Party	0.34	25.563	25.903	23	1776	1799
51	51421	199705	Liberal Democrats	0.278	-5.86	-5.582	40	802	842
33	33220	200003	United Left	0.251	-27.461	-27.21	23	6471	6494
53	53320	200705	Labour Party	0.203	-18.678	-18.881	56	2179	2235
51	51902	200106	Scottish National Party	0.159	-13.038	-12.879	21	813	792
33	33611	200003	Convergence and Union	0.082	-0.362	-0.444	57	2759	2702
33	33908	200803	Galician Nationalist Bloc	0.023	-11.878	-11.901	31	1347	1378

Smaller corrections:

- Corrected the coderid for Montenegro 2002 elections
- Corrected the party id of an Israeli manifesto at the 1965 elections from 72323 → 72320
- Corrected the party id of a Slovenian manifesto at the 2001 election from 97620 → 97521
- Corrected the party id of a Mexican manifesto at the 1997 election from 171201 → 171101
- Corrected absseat for Social Democratic (35313) and the Social Democratic Center Party (35520) at the Portuguese elections in 1980 (they were switched)
- Corrected pervote for the Croatian HDZ in all elections.
- Corrected the party family coding for the Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro (91220) at the 1998 elections to be the same as in all other elections.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2016a: May 2016 Version

Elections added:

- Bosnia & Herzegovina 2010/2014
- Estonia 2015
- Greece January/September 2015
- Japan 2003/2005/2009/2012
- Latvia 2006/2010
- Moldova 2014
- Montenegro 2001/2002/2006/2009/2012
- Turkey June/November 2015
- UK 2015

Raw data (digitalized and annotated electoral programs) for most of these observations can be accessed via the Manifesto Corpus (see <https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/information/documents/corpus>). These entries are based on version 2016-3 of the Manifesto Corpus.

Individual manifestos added:

We added 12 electoral programs of (mostly) smaller Dutch parties, and one UK party:

- Communist Party of the Netherlands (22210_1946),
- Reformed Political Party(22952_1946, 22952_1994, 22952_1998, 22952_2002),
- Reformed Political League (22527_1994),
- Reformatory Political Federation (22528_1994, 22528_1998),
- Centre Democrats (22711_1994),

- General Elderly Alliance (22954_1994),
- Union55+ (22955_1994),
- Scottish National Party (51902_1997).

New variables:

- A new variable `datasetversion`, constant for all observations, indicates the version of the dataset. It helps keep track of the dataset version even if, for example, the filename is changed.
- We decided to split the information contained in the `partyname` variable (party abbreviation + partyname) into two variables in order to facilitate labeling graphs with party abbreviations. Now `partyname` only represents the name of the party, in English. The new variable `partyabbrev` represents the abbreviation of the party name.
- We added a new variable indicating a coder's reliability based on his/her coding of the entry test. This measure compares the sequence of codes from a coder's entry test to the sequence of codes from the master copy of the entry test. The new variable `testedsim` indicates the relative Levensthein distance between the two sequences of codes, and subtracts it from 1 (a value of 0 indicates no matching codes, 1 indicates all codes match).

Corrections and changes:

- 28 observations (elections from Hungary, Cyprus and Greece) coded with version 5 of the coding instructions incorrectly left out one new sub-category (606_1:civic mindedness: general +) in the calculation of the `rile` variable. We corrected this. For these 28 observations this led to an average error of 2.2 in the `rile`. In four cases the `rile` error was more than 5, with a maximum error of 22.
- We completed the standardization the calculation of the coding reliability by slightly changing the coding of the entry test master copy of manual 4 and 5, and recalculated the reliability scores (Krippendorff's Alpha, variable `testresult`) of the coders that were trained with manual 4 or 5. This affects 456 cases. The change in Krippendorff's alpha for these cases ranges from -0.13 to $+0.23$ with a median of 0.003. We also added a new variable to measure the coding reliability called `testedsim`, see above.
- We substituted the document that was coded for the New Zealand National's Party from the 2011 election. The former coding was based on a speech, the new coding is based on the party's manifesto. All per variables, `progtype` and the indicators have changed.

Smaller changes:

- The Serbian Democratic party appeared twice in the dataset with different codes (79955 and 79952). We changed 79952 to 79955.
- The Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro (91220 and 91322) appeared twice in the dataset. We changed 91322 to 91220.

- The manual variable (indicating the version of the coding instructions used to code the program) was corrected and changed from 3 to 4 for the Lithuanian elections in 2008.
- We deleted the entry for the joint list bloc (81899) from the 2000 Croatian elections as it resulted in showing a higher number of seats than the size of the parliament. The observation for the electoral alliance first appeared with MPP2, and was an estimate based on codings from prior elections. It should have been but was not removed when the individual parties of the electoral alliance were coded and added to the dataset.
- We also deleted a single estimate for the Montenegrin 2002 election and replaced it with the coded 2002 manifesto.
- We set the pervote of the Fidesz-MPP-MDF alliance to 0, because the two parties are individually in the dataset with their respective voteshare.
- Changed parfam from 60 (conservative) to 20 (socialist) for the Progressive Party (61622), a minor US party from the 1948 election.
- We recoded some entries of parfam from 0 to 98 and other more meaningful codes to avoid the 0 parfam code. This only concerns electoral alliances.
- Changed the name of country 51 from “Great Britain” to “United Kingdom”.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2015a: May 2015 Version

New elections:

Armenia 2012, Cyprus 2006/2011, Greece 2007/2009/2012 May election/2012 June election, Hungary 2014, Macedonia 2014, Netherlands 2012

We replaced data for one observation:

- Protestant People's Party of Switzerland EVP (43530) in 2003: the manifesto was lacking the last page, it was replaced by the complete document

A note on the Greek data:

We advise to use the Greek data, in particular after the financial crisis, with caution for two reasons. First, collecting proper electoral programs is a challenge in Greece. In many cases, electoral programs in the classical sense do or did not exist. Many of the coded documents are the best equivalents that we could find, however some of them are very short and hardly cover a broad range of policy issues. Second, we advise to use other estimates than the rile for left-right positions. After the financial crisis a huge part of the political discourse in Greece was based on blaming the political elites for their failures. Such statements fall under the 305 category in the MARPOR scheme. Especially the Left parties (Syriza and KKE) blamed the former elites from PASOK and ND for the crisis. The rile score considers 305 as a right-wing category, moving these left parties to (extremely) right-wing positions. Considering 305 a right-wing category is definitely problematic in Greece and we advise to use other estimates than the rile to measure left-right positions in Greece.

Changes:

For the first time, we release data coded with the new version of the coding instructions/category scheme (version 5). This version contains new subcategories which are easily identifiable in the dataset as they contain an underscore (eg. per301_1). The first three digits indicate the main category to which they are related. The new coding instructions foresee that the new subcategories are used instead of the respective main categories. Currently, the new categories are aggregated into the former main categories according to the scheme below to ensure the over-time comparability of the dataset. So, scholars interested in long-time series can simply continue to use the existing main categories (per101-706, including eg. the rile) as they did in the past and ignore the new categories. Scholars interested in the new categories should be aware that the respective main categories of the new subcategories are aggregates of the new categories (i.e. if one uses the main categories together with the new subcategories the per-variables will likely add up to more than 100%). For more information on the new coding scheme, please visit our website.

Coding Instructions Version 5 codes	Replaced categories Coding Instructions Version 4 and before
per103_1 state centred anti-imperialism per103_2 foreign financial influence -	per103 anti-imperialism
per201_1 freedom per201_2 human rights	per201 freedom & human rights
per202_1 democracy: general + per202_2 democracy: general -* per202_3 representative democracy + per202_4 direct democracy +	per202 democracy
per305_1 political authority: party competence per305_2 political authority: personal competence per305_3 political authority: strong government per305_4 transition: pre-democratic elites + per305_5 transition: pre-democratic elites - per305_6 rehabilitation and compensation	per305 political authority
per416_1 anti-growth economy + per416_2 sustainability +	per416 anti-growth economy +
per601_1 national way of life: general + per601_2 national way of life: immigration -	per601 national way of life +
per602_1 national way of life: general - per602_2 national way of life: immigration +	per602 national way of life -
per605_1 law and order + per605_2 law and order -*	per605 law and order +
per606_1 civic mindedness: general + per606_2 bottom-up activism	per606 civic mindedness +
per607_1 multiculturalism: general + per607_2 multiculturalism: immigrants diversity per607_3 multiculturalism: indigenous rights +	per607 multiculturalism +
per608_1 multiculturalism: general - per608_2 multiculturalism: immigrants assimilation per608_3 multiculturalism: indigenous rights -	per608 multiculturalism -

per703_1 agriculture and farmers +
per703_2 agriculture and farmers -*

per703 agriculture +

To make data coded with version 5 comparable with data coded with former versions, the summed shares of the new subcategories can be aggregated to the share of the main category.

*The only exceptions are the categories 202_2, 605_2 and 703_2 which have to be added to the uncoded sentences, as such issues were not covered in the handbook 4 category scheme and these sentences were thus previously coded as 000.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2014b: December 2014 Version

new data	whole election	Luxembourg 2013, Australia 2013, Armenia 2007, Georgia 1990, South Africa 2014, Mexico 2009/2012, Serbia 2014, Czech Republic 2013.																								
	whole election - replacing existing data	Germany 1998 / 2002	All codings replaced by more recent recodings. The former coding of the Green party in 1998 was based on a bad proxy document (see Chapter on “Coder Training: Key to Enhancing Coding Reliability and Estimate Validity” for more details on the recoding). Therefore we replaced it. As we prefer (if possible) to provide data from the one coder for all parties from one election, we replaced the other data as well.																							
	single parties - additions and updating of missing data	Italy 2013 Turkey 2007 Macedonia	Added manifesto of the South Tyrolean People’s Party (32904) Added manifesto for Democratic Society Party (74326) Added manifesto for Democratic Union for Integration (89940_2011), Socialist Party of Macedonia (89320_2008), Democratic Party of Turks (89920_2006)																							
changes	general changes	per301	The label of per301 was changed from federalism to decentralization to reflect more accurately the content of the category.																							
	election level	The edate variable for all elections from the update 2014a were wrong (by one day) and are corrected with this update. These concerns the following elections: <table><tr><td>Canada 2011</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>France 2012</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>New Zealand 2011</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Slovakia 1998</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Switzerland 2011</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Portugal 1979</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Iceland 2013</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Bulgaria 2013</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Macedonia 2002, 2006, 2008, 2011</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Romania 2012</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>Mexico 2006</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr><tr><td>South Africa 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009</td><td>edate corrected</td></tr></table>		Canada 2011	edate corrected	France 2012	edate corrected	New Zealand 2011	edate corrected	Slovakia 1998	edate corrected	Switzerland 2011	edate corrected	Portugal 1979	edate corrected	Iceland 2013	edate corrected	Bulgaria 2013	edate corrected	Macedonia 2002, 2006, 2008, 2011	edate corrected	Romania 2012	edate corrected	Mexico 2006	edate corrected	South Africa 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009
Canada 2011	edate corrected																									
France 2012	edate corrected																									
New Zealand 2011	edate corrected																									
Slovakia 1998	edate corrected																									
Switzerland 2011	edate corrected																									
Portugal 1979	edate corrected																									
Iceland 2013	edate corrected																									
Bulgaria 2013	edate corrected																									
Macedonia 2002, 2006, 2008, 2011	edate corrected																									
Romania 2012	edate corrected																									
Mexico 2006	edate corrected																									
South Africa 1994, 1999, 2004, 2009	edate corrected																									

	Lithuania 2008 Turkey 2011 Macedonia 2006, 2008 and 2011	Totseats was corrected from 70 to 141. corrected eumember-variable from 0 (no member) to 20 (applicant) eumember was corrected to 20 (eu applicant)
party level	Lithuania 2008 Luxembourg 2004 / 2009	Absseat incorrectly indicated only the seats from the proportional tier. We corrected absseat to cover seats from the proportional and the majoritarian tier. Codes 101 and 102 should not be used in Luxembourg, quasi-sentences with these codes were recoded which causes small changes in some per-categories. Partyid for the Green Party in 2004 and 2009 was corrected from 23114 to 23113.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2014a: August 2014 Version

new data	whole election	Bulgaria 2013; Canada 2011; France 2012; Iceland 2013; Macedonia 2002/2006/2008/2011; Mexico 2006; New Zealand 2011; Romania 2012; South Africa 1994/1999/2004/2009; Switzerland 2011.	
changes	general changes	<p>The coding of missings was changed: Missing Information / Not Applicable is now coded as “.” for continuous variables (testresult, coderyear, pervote, presvote, absseat, totseats, perXXX, peruncod, total, rile, planeco, markeco, welfare, intpeace).</p> <p>Missing data in categorical variables (parfam, coderid, manual, progtype) was not changed. It is still coded as 998 (not applicable) and 999/99 (missing information).</p> <p>The following observations were accidentally deleted with the 2013b version due to a programming error: New Clean Government Party (71530) 2003; New Clean Government Party (71530) 2005; New Conservative Party (71626) 2003; Peace and Democracy Party (74325) 2011; ZL Joint List Bloc (81899) 2000; United Opposition (National Council/Rights) (84041)2008; Bidzina Ivanishvili – Georgian Dream (84042) 2012; Republican Party of Georgia (84440) 2008; Christian-Democratic Movement (84530) 2008; SzDSz Alliance of Free Democrats (86422) 2002; FiDeSz-MPP/MDF Alliance (86429) 2002; Labour Party and Youth (88042) 2008; Liberal Movement (88450) 2008; Order and Justice (88460) 2008; Homeland Union (88621) 2008; National Resurrection Party (88630) 2008; Palikot’s Movement (92440) 2011.</p> <p>All observations were reincorporated in this dataset version.</p> <p>We changed the country abbreviations in the label of the party variable to international iso standard abbreviations.</p>	
corrections	election level	Georgia 2003/2004	<p>The documents in the dataset coded as Georgia 2004 were mainly written for the election in 2003. We changed the election date, pervote, seats, etc. for most of these manifestos to the 2003 values. Moreover, we discovered some of the real 2004 manifestos and coded these documents as well (see above). But be aware that the 2003 election was annulated. In contrast to our general guideline to focus on (rather) democratic elections, we still provide data for this election for the simple reason that the data is already coded and it might be – despite the undemocratic character of the elections – be useful for researchers interested in Georgian politics.</p>

	Bulgaria 1994, Slovakia 1998, Latvia 2002, Germany 1976/1980 Greece 2004	edate was corrected. The incorrect usage of subcategory 6014 (Cyprus-issue) in three manifestos (34313, 34511 and 34210) was corrected. Note: per6014 should only be used in Cyprus. Sentences in this category were recoded to per101 and per102.
party level	Front National 31720 (France 2002) DSP Democratic Left Party 74324 & ANAP Motherland Party 74623 (Turkey 2002)	pervote was corrected. We decided to drop both observations because both parties gained no seats at this election and both observations were only duplicates (proctype = 3) of the codings from 1999.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2013b: December 2013 Version

new data	whole election	Australia 2010; Germany 2013; Greece 2004; Italy 2013; Lithuania 2012; Norway 2005; South Korea 2012; Switzerland 2007.	
	whole election - replacing estimates	Mexico 2003.	
	single parties	Hungary 2002	SZDSZ Alliance of Free Democrats (86422). (The old data was based on a partially coded document. The new data is based on the coding of the whole document.)
changes	general changes	party partyname	spelling and correct wording of all labels checked and revised if appropriate.
		parfam	spelling and correct wording of all English party names checked and revised if appropriate.
		coderyear	made constant over time for all parties. Parfam was coded inconsistently in a few cases mostly due to change from CMP to MARPOR and did not reflect real changes in party family affiliation.
		manual	set to 998 if the data is an estimate (proctype = 3) or if we are missing the data completely (proctype = 99).
		testresult	set to 998 if the data is an estimate (proctype = 3) or if we are missing the data completely (proctype = 99).
corrections	coder level	manual	corrected for a number of coders.
	election level	UK 1992 Croatia 2000	totseats corrected. totseats, pervote and absseat corrected/recalculated and voteest changed to 1 where appropriate.
	party level	Austrian Freedom Party 42420 (Austria) VMRO-DPMNE 89710 (Macedonia) Christian Social People's Party 23520 (Luxembourg 2004)	parfam changed to national. parfam changed to Christian democratic. per1013 changed to zero, quasi-sentences in this category recoded to per101.

	Republicans 61620 (USA 2012) Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union 41521 (Germany 2009) FIDESZ-MDF Alliance 86429 (Hungary 2002)	per7062 changed to zero, quasi-sentences recoded to per706. absseat corrected. Alliance dropped. The observation only reported the data from the FIDESZ manifesto, which is already in the dataset as FIDESZ. pervote divided between FIDESZ and MDF according to the number of seats they won.
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MARPOR Full Dataset 2013a: August 2013 Version

new data	whole election	Belgium 2010: Flemish parties; Georgia 2008, 2012; Lithuania 2008; Poland 2011; Turkey 2011; United States 2012.	
changes	general changes	eu	Change of eu variable. The variable is now coded depending on the election. It is no longer reporting if a country was EU member at some point of time but if the country was member or applicant at the time of the specific election. See the codebook for more information. To make this change obvious the name of the variable changed to eumember.
		oecd	Change of oecd variable. The variable is now coded depending on the election. It is no longer reporting if a country was OECD member as some point of time but if the country was member or applicant at the time of the specific election. See the codebook for more information. To make this change obvious the name of the variable changed to oecdmember.
corrections	coder level	testresult manual	corrected for a number of coders. corrected for a number of coders.
	election level	Belgium 2010 Hungary 1994-2010 Italy 2001 Lithuania 2004 Luxembourg 2009	month in edate corrected. month in date corrected. totseats corrected. absseat corrected for a few parties. totseats corrected. totseats corrected. absseat corrected for four parties.
	party level	Lithuanian Peasant and Green Union 88081 (Lithuania) New Zealand first Party (New Zealand) Maori Party (New Zealand) New Zealand Democratic Party (New Zealand) Basque Nationalist Party 33902 (Spain 2011)	party code changed to 88820. label corrected. label corrected. label corrected. parfam changed to regional (90).

Catalan Republican Left 33905 (Spain 2011)	parfam changed to regional (90).
Canarian Coalition 33907 (Spain 2011)	parfam changed to regional (90).
Galician Nationalist Bloc 33908 (Spain 2011)	parfam changed to regional (90).
Social Democratic Party 83320 (Estonia 2007 and 2011)	the party evolved out of an alliance that was already coded in 2003 under the code 83410. In 2007 the alliance formed a real party. In our dataset the code had then changed to 83320, which is the code of one of the founding members of the party. The code changed to the alliance code (83410).
Vojvodinian Coalition 95951 (Serbia 1997)	party code changed to 95091. 95951 was the code of another Vojvodinian party.
People's Democratic Party 89954 (Macedonia 1994 and 1998)	appeared with two party codes in the dataset, in 1990 it appeared in the dataset with its Albanian name (89952) and in 1994 and 1998 the same party appeared with its Macedonian name but a new code (89954). The party is now only listed as 89952.
United Democratic Forces 80418 (Bulgaria 2001)	In 2001 the party appeared twice in the dataset, also with the same content analytical data. One of these cases was dropped (80418). Now the party appears only as 80411 in the dataset.
Alliance for Mexico 171305 (Mexico 2000)	Before it appeared under the code of the Democratic Revolutionary Party (171305) which was just one of the members of the alliance. Now the alliance has its own code (171031).
Union of Peasants and New Democracy Party 88820 (Lithuania 2004)	absseat changed.
Bridge 96955 (Slovakia 2010)	absseat changed.
Unified Democratic Coalition 35229 (Portugal 2002 and 2005)	absseat and pervote changed.
Navarrese People's Union 33910 (Spain 2004 and 2008)	absseat changed.
Christian Democratic and Flemish 21521 (Belgium 2007)	absseat and pervote changed.
New Flemish Alliance 21916 (Belgium 2007)	absseat and pervote changed.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2012b: October 2012 Version

new data	whole election	Belgium 2007: Flemish parties; Denmark 2011; Finland 2011; Ireland 2011; Japan 2005; Norway 2009; Portugal 2011; Serbia 2012; Slovakia 2012; Slovenia 2011; Spain 2011; Turkey 2007.	
	whole election - replacing estimates	Iceland 2009	month in date corrected.
	single parties	Hungary 2006 Italy 2008 Lithuania 2004 Luxembourg 2009 Netherlands 2010	Alliance of Free Democrats (86422) Northern League (32720) Union of Peasants and New Democracy Party (88081) Déi Lenk (23230) D66 (22330) and Christian Union (22526)
changes	general changes	pervote	is changed to . if missing instead of 999 to avoid wrong total votes when adding up.
		eu	changed eu applicant 2004 to eu applicant in general.
corrections	country level	Croatia Hungary Iceland Macedonia Montenegro Serbia	eu changed to eu applicant. eu changed to eu member. eu changed to eu applicant. eu changed to eu applicant. eu changed to eu applicant. eu changed to eu applicant.
	election level	Finland 2007 France 2007 Hungary 1998 and 2010 Iceland 2009 Japan 2003 Lithuania 1996 Lithuania 2004 Macedonia 2002	day in edate corrected. month in date corrected. totseats corrected. month in date corrected. month in date corrected. totseats corrected. absseat corrected for five parties. dropped. It only reported one estimate on the basis of the 1998 data.
	party level	Socialist Party Different (Belgium 2007)	parfam changed.

	<p>Croatian People's Party 81430 (Croatia 2000, 2003 and 2007)</p> <p>Danish People's Party 13720 (Denmark 2005)</p> <p>The Greens 23112 (Luxembourg 2004)</p> <p>Maori Party 64951 (New Zealand 2005 and 2008)</p> <p>Social Democratic Center-Popular Party 35995 (Portugal 2009)</p>	<p>from 2000-2007 it was incorrectly reported under the code 81430, which belongs to another party. Now it has the correct code, which is 81712. voteest changed.</p> <p>was incorrectly reported under the code 23112, which belongs to another party. Now it has the correct code, which is 23114.</p> <p>was incorrectly reported under the code 64951, which belongs to another party. Now it has the correct code, which is 64901.</p> <p>was incorrectly reported under the code 35995, even though the party already had a code. Now it has the correct code, which is 35520.</p>
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MARPOR Full Dataset 2012a correction: May 2012 Version

new data	whole election	Belgium 2007, 2010; Canada 2008; Croatia 2011; Estonia 2011; Iceland 2007, 2009; Italy 2008; Lithuania 2004; Moldova 2010; Netherlands 2006; Russia 2011; Serbia 2003, 2007; Slovakia 2010.	
	whole election - replacing estimates	Hungary 1994 Hungary 1998 Hungary 2002 Hungary 2006 Hungary 2010	Hungarian Social Democratic Party (86320) Christian Democratic People's Party (86522) Hungarian Democratic Forum (86521) and Independent Smallholders' Party (86810) Hungarian Social Democratic Party (86320) Hungarian Social Democratic Party (86320)
corrections	election level	Czech Republic 2010 Iceland 2009	year in edate corrected (2009 to 2010). month in date corrected.
	party level	Northern League 32720 (Italy 2009) Estonian Center Party 83411 (Estonia 1999)	deleted datapoint. coderid, coderyear and manual corrected.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2011b: October 2011 Version

new data	whole election	Czech Republic 2010; Estonia 2007, Netherlands 2010.	
corrections	election level	Sweden 2010	There had been a mistake in the frequencies, this was fixed, i.e. frequencies and indices corrected for all Swedish parties in 2010.

MARPOR Full Dataset 2011a: July 2011 Version

new data	whole election	Austria 2006, 2008; Czech Republic 2006; Finland 2007; Hungary 2006, 2010; Luxembourg 2004, 2009; Moldova 2009.	
	single parties	Austria 2002 Czech Republic 2002 Portugal 2009 Romania 1996	Austrian Freedom Party (42420) Association for the Republic - Republican Party of Czechoslovakia (82710) Socialist Party (35311) Greater Romania Party (93712)